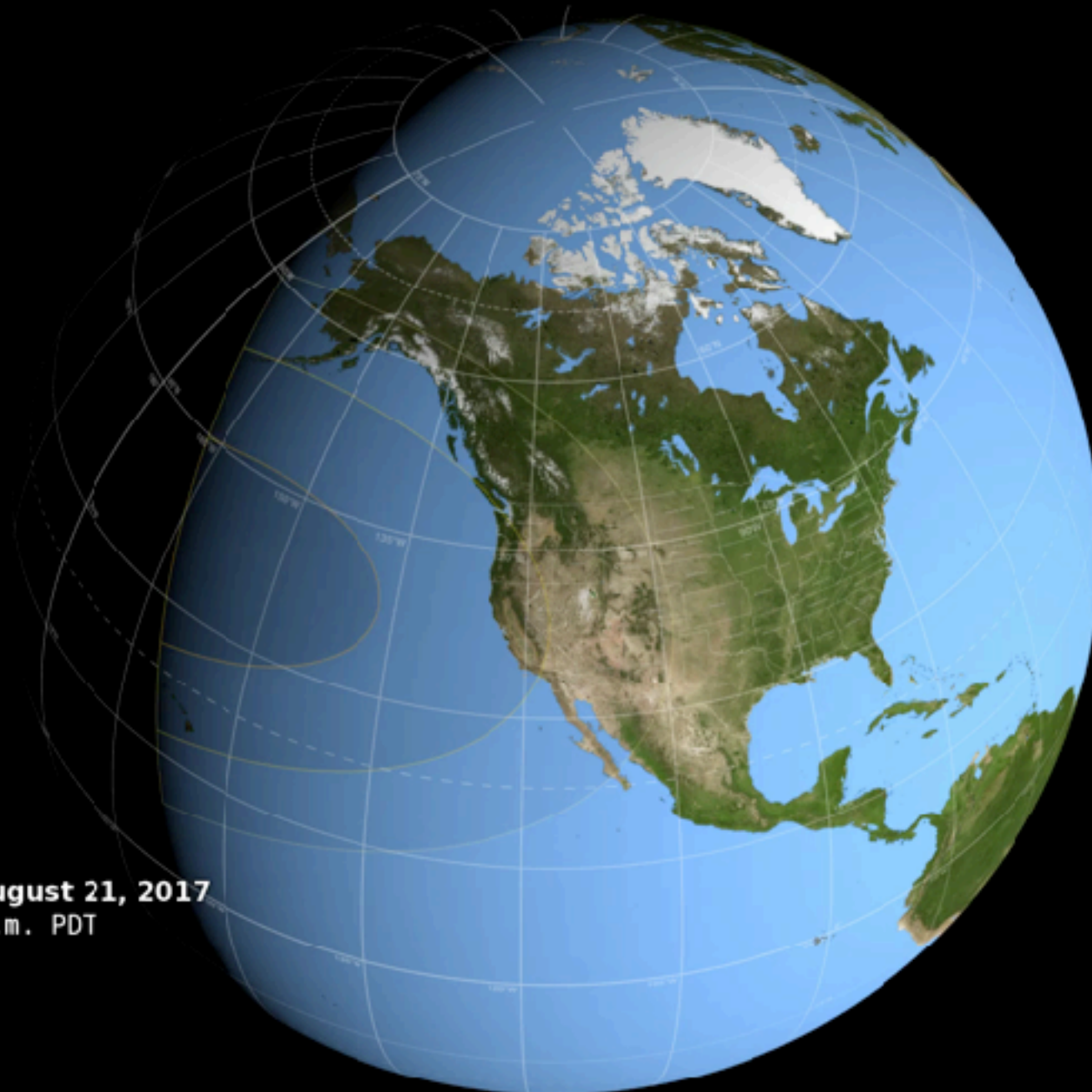


Photographing the

by Reed Hoffmann



Monday, August 21, 2017
Time 09:25:40 a.m. PDT
Center
Duration
Sun Altitude

Animation by NASA



Reed Hoffmann



Resources

American Astronomical Society – How to Shoot a Solar Eclipse

<https://eclipse.aas.org/imaging-video/images-videos>

“Mr Eclipse”, Fred Espenak

<http://www.mreclipse.com/>

His solar exposure guide:

<http://www.mreclipse.com/SEphoto/image/SE-Exposure1w.GIF>

Interactive map:

<http://www.eclipsewise.com/solar/SEgmap/2001-2100/SE2017Aug21Tgmap.html>

Resources

NASA interactive map that show what you'll see based on where you are, and exactly what time all of that will happen
<https://eyes.jpl.nasa.gov/eyes-on-eclipse-web-app.html#>

Eclipse apps

<https://eclipse.aas.org/resources/apps-software>

Photographer who does astrophotography:

[http://www.astropix.com/html/i_astrop/2017_eclipse/
Eclipse_2017.html](http://www.astropix.com/html/i_astrop/2017_eclipse/Eclipse_2017.html)

NASA info on Eclipse Eyeglass safety

<https://eclipse2017.nasa.gov/safety>

Tonight's

- 1 - How to view it safely
- 2 - Stages, Location, Timing
- 3 - Cameras, Settings
- 4 - Planning

1 - How to View it



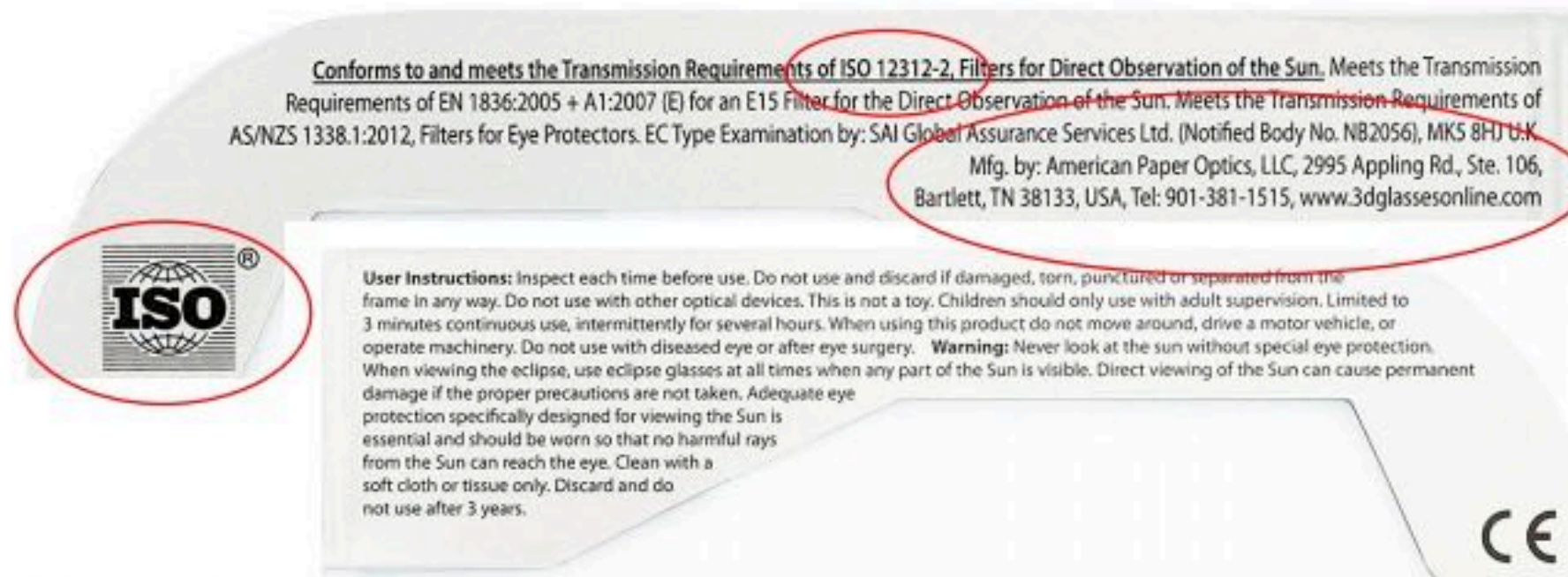
*A total solar eclipse is about as bright as the full Moon — and just as safe to look at.
But the Sun at any other time is dangerously bright; view it only through special-purpose safe solar filters.*



1 - How to View it

Eclipse Eyeglass Safety: *Don't be Blindsided!*

NASA has been alerted there are unsafe paper solar glasses being distributed. How to tell what is safe?



Look for BOTH:

1. U.S. Manufacturer Name (Recommend any of these: American Paper Optics, Rainbow Symphony, Thousand Oaks Optical, or TSE 17)
2. "ISO" Icon (Must have ISO reference 12312-2)

2- Stages, Location,

C1

11:42am

C2

1:08:42pm

C3

1:11:15pm

C4

2:36pm



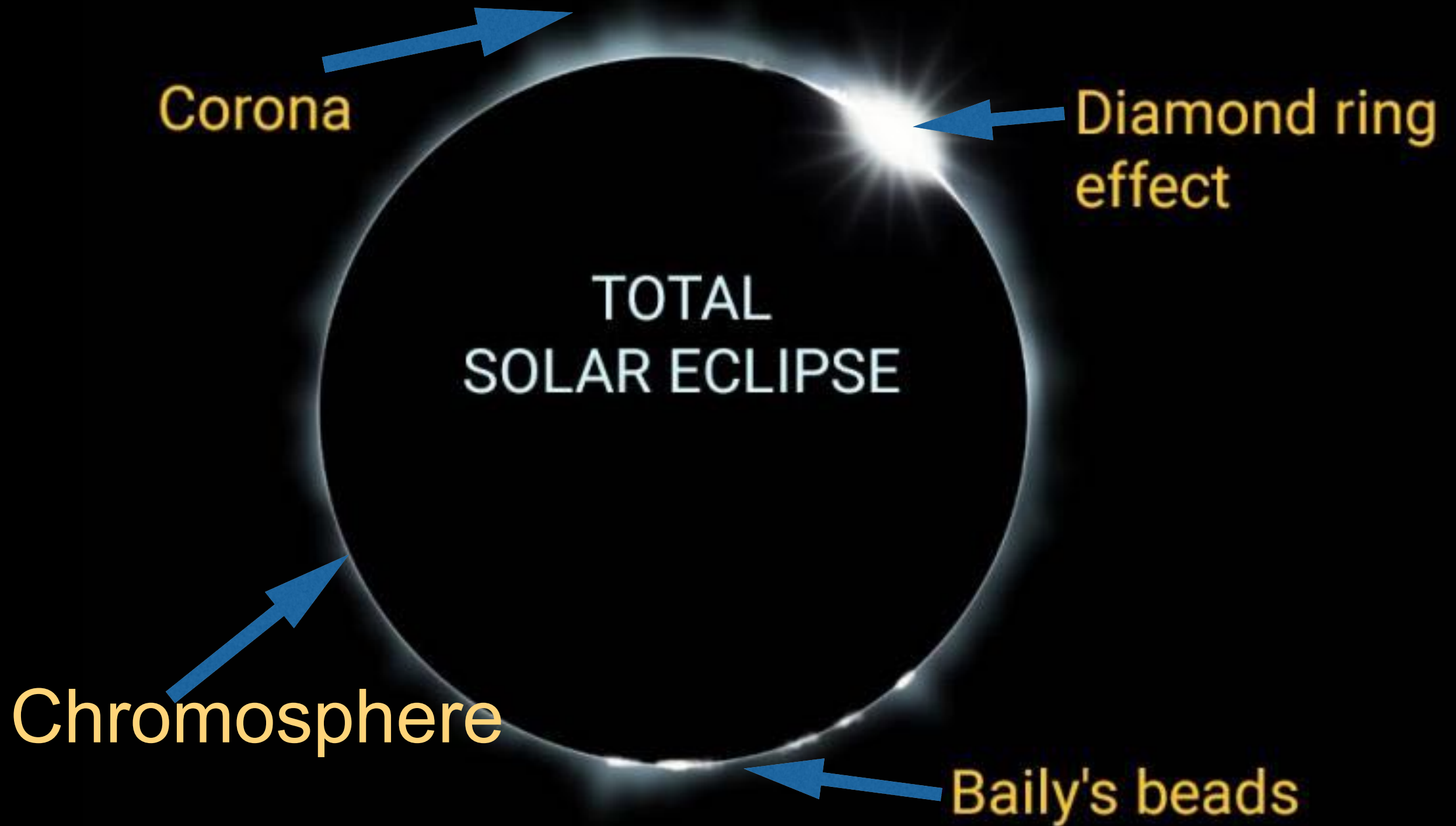
www.MrEclipse.com

©1999 F. Espenak

Remember, the ONLY time it's safe to view
the eclipse without eye protection is during
Totality!!!

www.ReedHoffmann.com

2- Stages, Location,

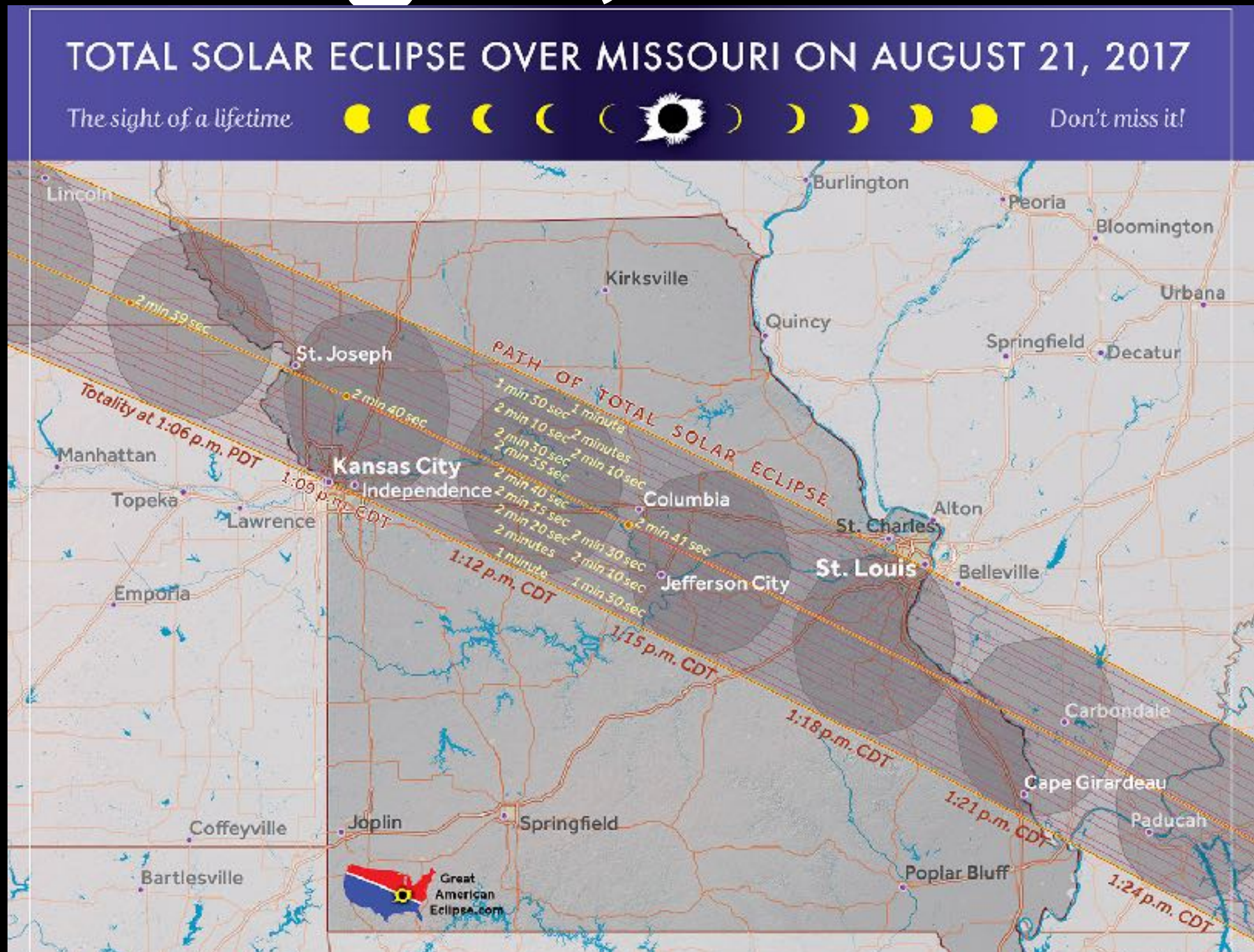


2- Stages, Location,

This is the corona

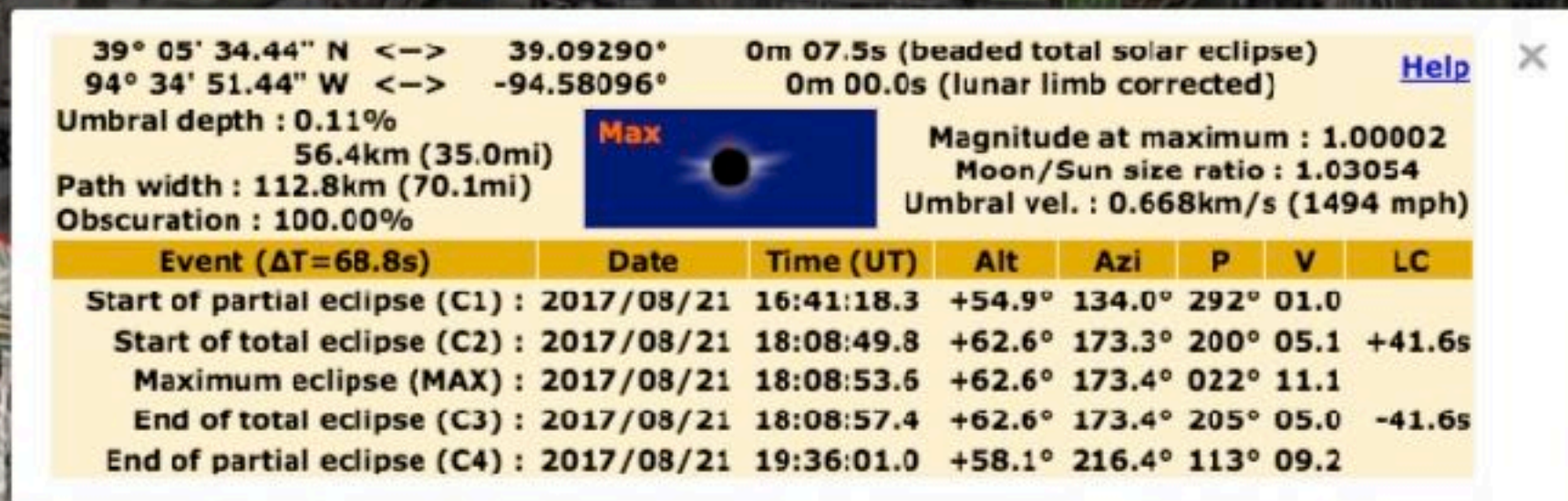


2- Stages, Location,

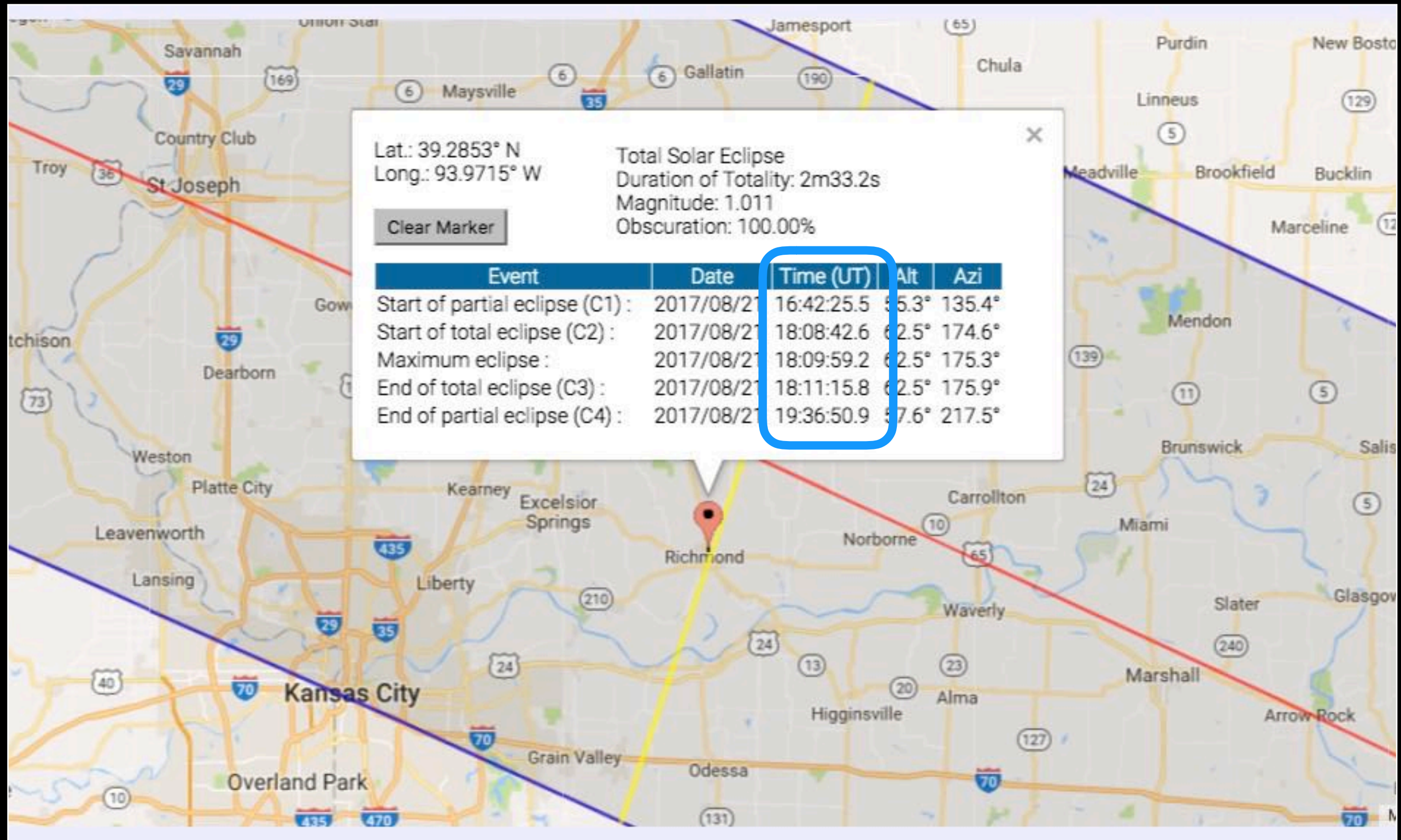


2- Stages, Location,

(KC is minus-5 hrs UT)



2- Stages, Location,



3 - Cameras, Settings

Smartphones and Basic P&S

Still need a filter.

Set focus and exposure.

Perhaps accessory telephoto lens?

HDR mode?

Turn off the flash.

Use with telescope?

Capture video/audio.

Smartphone - no filter



Smartphone - with filter



Smartphone - with filter

1 - Tap to set focus



2 - Slide to darken

Smartphone - with filter



Zoom smartphone?



Tape filter on



3 - Cameras, Settings

Have a telescope?



3 - Cameras, Settings

Cameras with Controls

Still need a filter.

Manual exposure.

Manual focus.

Daylight white balance.

Telephoto lens.

Tripod.

3 - Cameras, Settings

ISO 100, 1/8000 second, f/32, 550mm

No filter



10-stop ND



3 - Cameras, Settings

ISO 400, 1/500 second, f/11, 800mm

Solar filter (1/1,000,000 of light!)



3 - Cameras, Settings

Filters

“Solar,” or “White
Light”



10-stop Neutral
Density filter



3 - Cameras, Settings

ND filters are NOT VISUALLY SAFE!



3 - Cameras, Settings

Manual Exposure



3 - Cameras, Settings

Manual ISO



3 - Cameras, Settings

Manual Exposure

Luckily, you can do some tests ahead of time...



(with solar filter)

3 - Cameras, Settings

Manual Exposure

And the moon is another way to test



ISO 400, 1/200 second, f/11

(with no filter)

3 - Cameras, Settings

Manual Exposure

ISO		f/Number								
25		1.4	2	2.8	4	5.6	8	11	16	22
50		2	2.8	4	5.6	8	11	16	22	32
100		2.8	4	5.6	8	11	16	22	32	44
200		4	5.6	8	11	16	22	32	44	64
400		5.6	8	11	16	22	32	44	64	88
800		8	11	16	22	32	44	64	88	128
1600		11	16	22	32	44	64	88	128	176

Eclipse Feature	Q	Shutter Speed								
Partial ¹ - 4.0 ND	11	—	—	—	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125
Partial ¹ - 5.0 ND	8	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60	1/30	1/15
Baily's Beads ²	11	—	—	—	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125
Chromosphere	10	—	—	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60
Prominences	9	—	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60	1/30
Corona - 0.1 R _s	7	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60	1/30	1/15	1/8
Corona - 0.2 R _s ³	5	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60	1/30	1/15	1/8	1/4	1/2
Corona - 0.5 R _s	3	1/125	1/60	1/30	1/15	1/8	1/4	1/2	1 sec	2 sec
Corona - 1.0 R _s	1	1/30	1/15	1/8	1/4	1/2	1 sec	2 sec	4 sec	8 sec
Corona - 2.0 R _s	0	1/15	1/8	1/4	1/2	1 sec	2 sec	4 sec	8 sec	15 sec
Corona - 4.0 R _s	-1	1/8	1/4	1/2	1 sec	2 sec	4 sec	8 sec	15 sec	30 sec
Corona - 8.0 R _s	-3	1/2	1 sec	2 sec	4 sec	8 sec	15 sec	30 sec	1 min	2 min

3 - Cameras, Settings

Filters off for these photos!

ISO	f/Number									
25	1.4	2	2.8	4	5.6	8	11	16	22	
50	2	2.8	4	5.6	8	11	16	22	32	
100	2.8	4	5.6	8	11	16	22	32	44	
200	4	5.6	8	11	16	22	32	44	64	
400	5.6	8	11	16	22	32	44	64	88	
800	8	11	16	22	32	44	64	88	128	
1600	11	16	22	32	44	64	88	128	176	

Eclipse Feature	Q	Shutter Speed								
Partial ¹ - 4.0 ND	11	—	—	—	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125
Partial ¹ - 5.0 ND	8	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60	1/30	1/15
Baily's Beads ²	11	—	—	—	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125
Chromosphere	10	—	—	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60
Prominences	9	—	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60	1/30
Corona - 0.1 R _s	7	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60	1/30	1/15	1/8
Corona - 0.2 R _s ³	5	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60	1/30	1/15	1/8	1/4	1/2
Corona - 0.5 R _s	3	1/125	1/60	1/30	1/15	1/8	1/4	1/2	1 sec	2 sec
Corona - 1.0 R _s	1	1/30	1/15	1/8	1/4	1/2	1 sec	2 sec	4 sec	8 sec
Corona - 2.0 R _s	0	1/15	1/8	1/4	1/2	1 sec	2 sec	4 sec	8 sec	15 sec
Corona - 4.0 R _s	-1	1/8	1/4	1/2	1 sec	2 sec	4 sec	8 sec	15 sec	30 sec
Corona - 8.0 R _s	-3	1/2	1 sec	2 sec	4 sec	8 sec	15 sec	30 sec	1 min	2 min

3 - Cameras, Settings

Can try AF first, then turn it off



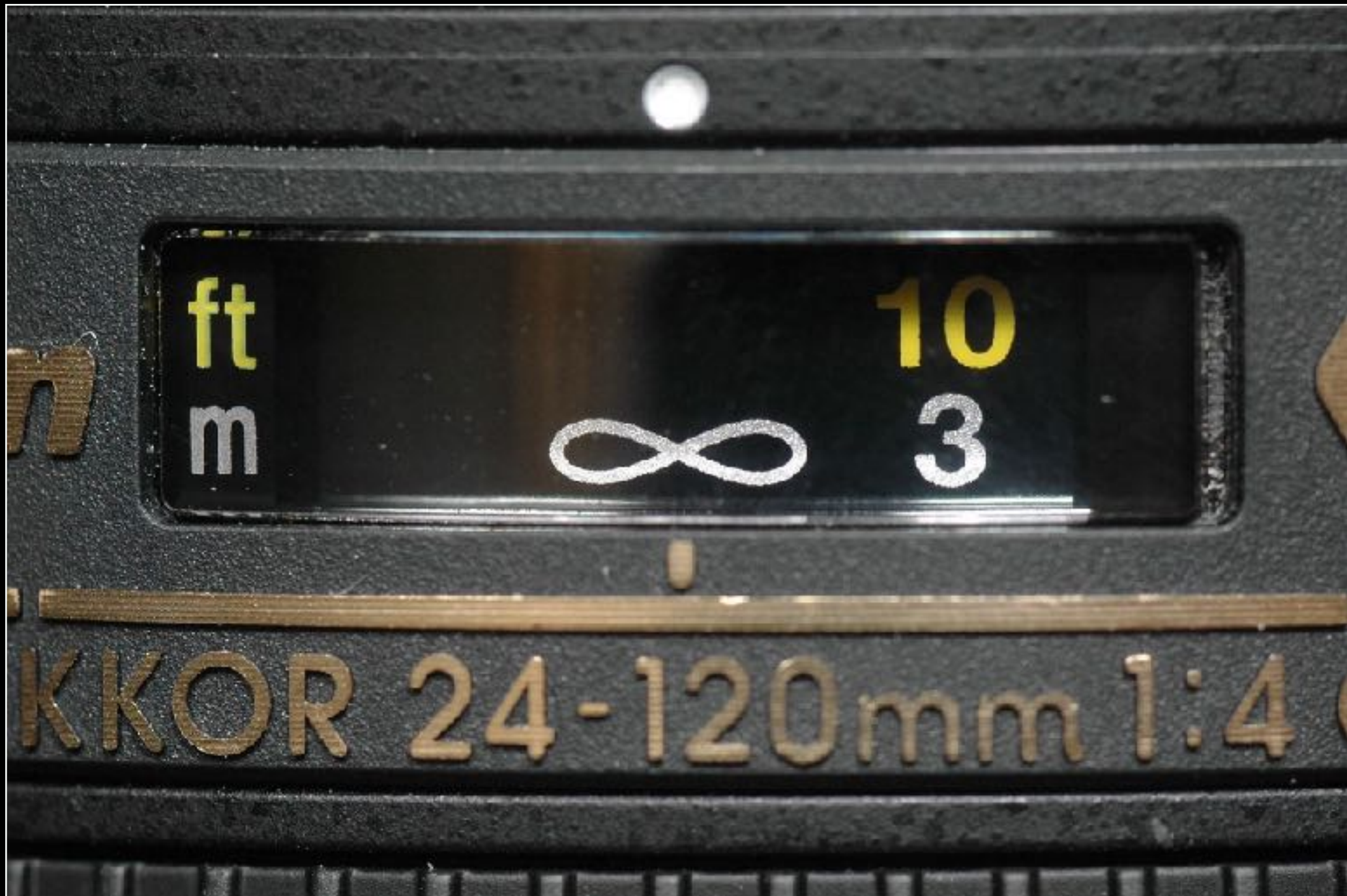
3 - Cameras, Settings

Manual Focus - tape it down



3 - Cameras, Settings

Manual Focus - infinity isn't!



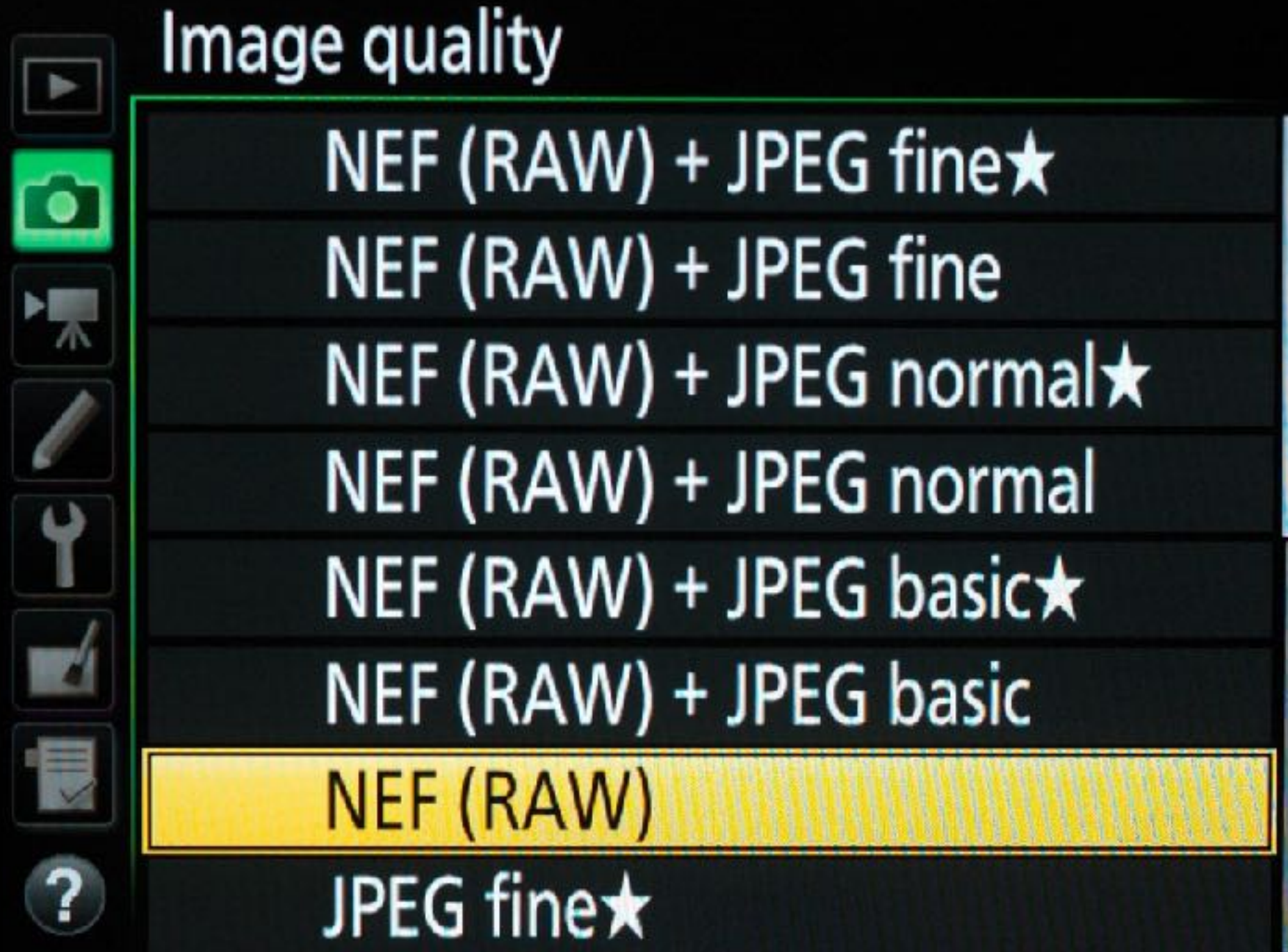
3 - Cameras, Settings

Daylight White Balance



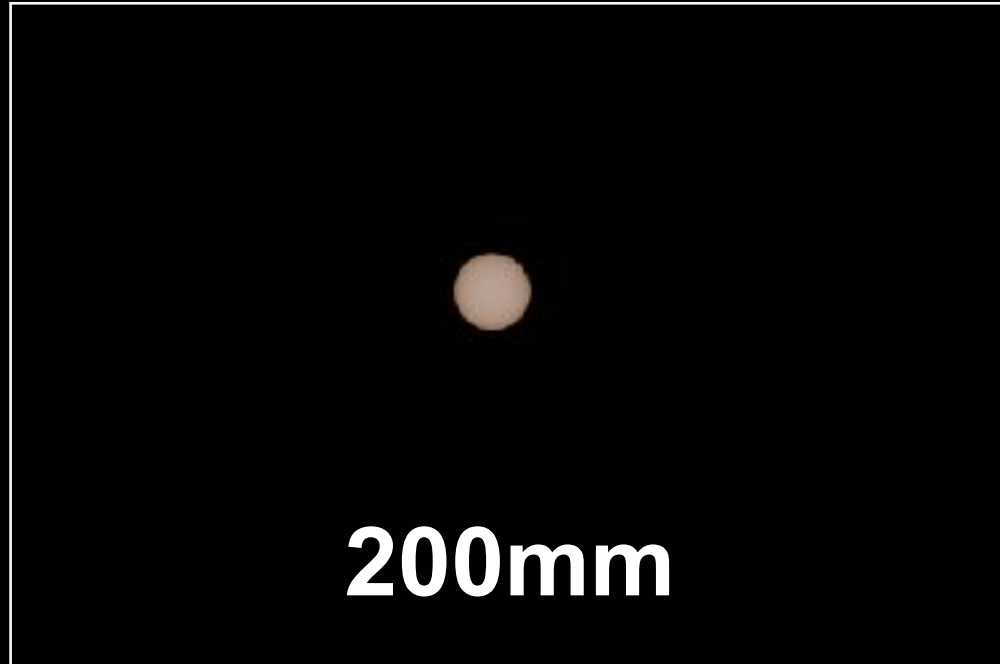
3 - Cameras, Settings

File format - RAW?



3 - Cameras, Settings

Lens choice (APS-C sensor)



3 - Cameras, Settings

The earth rotates, so the sun will move across your frame,
about one diameter's width in two minutes

0:00''



800mm on APS-C sensor (1200mm equivalent)

3 - Cameras, Settings

The earth rotates, so the sun will move across your frame,
about one diameter's width in two minutes

0:30"



800mm on APS-C sensor (1200mm equivalent)

3 - Cameras, Settings

The earth rotates, so the sun will move across your frame,
about one diameter's width in two minutes

1:00"



800mm on APS-C sensor (1200mm equivalent)

3 - Cameras, Settings

The earth rotates, so the sun will move across your frame,
about one diameter's width in two minutes

1:30"



800mm on APS-C sensor (1200mm equivalent)

3 - Cameras, Settings

The earth rotates, so the sun will move across your frame,
about one diameter's width in two minutes

2:00''



800mm on APS-C sensor (1200mm equivalent)

3 - Cameras, Settings

The earth rotates, so the sun will move across your frame,
about one diameter's width in two minutes

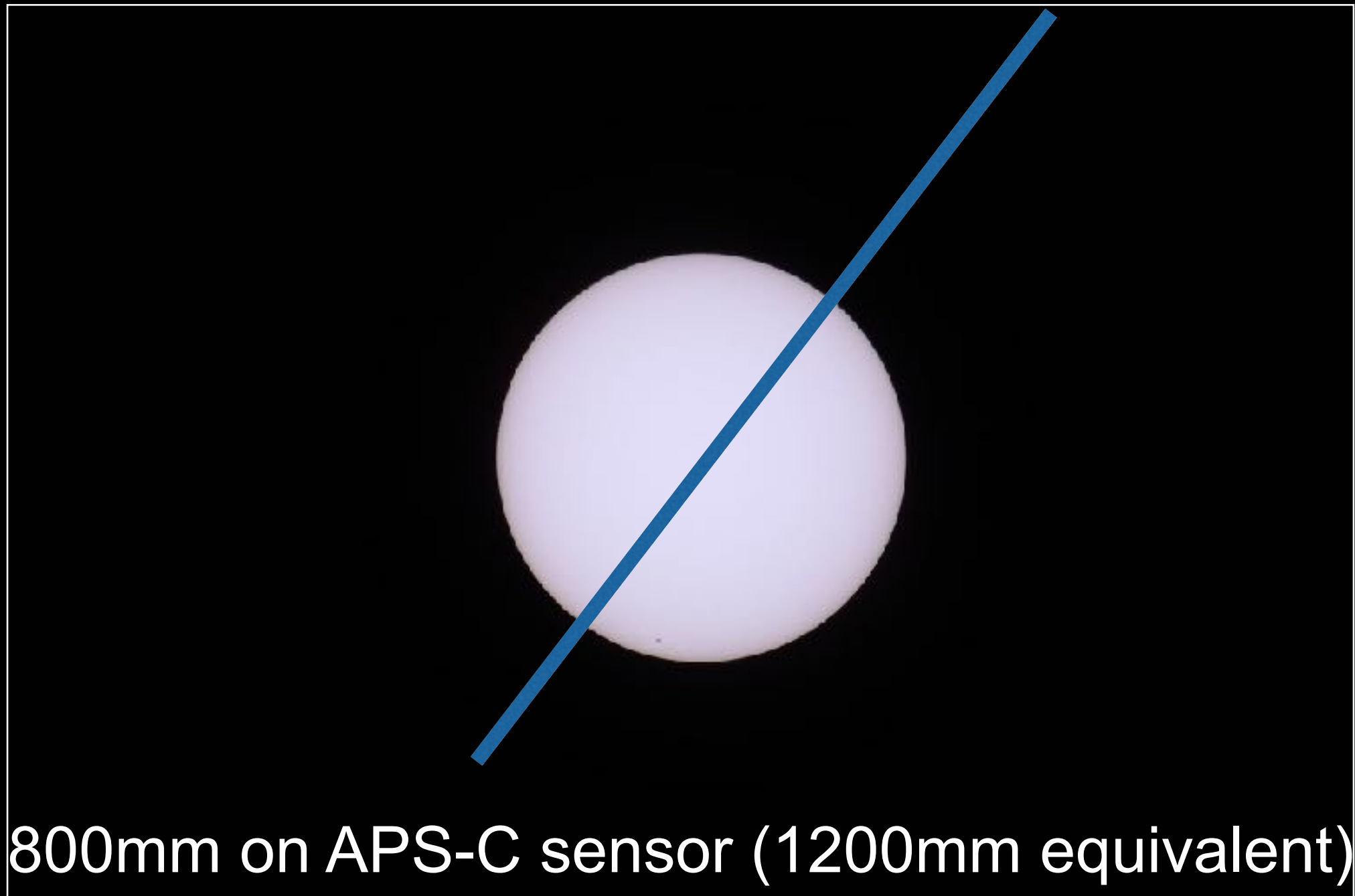
2:30''



800mm on APS-C sensor (1200mm equivalent)

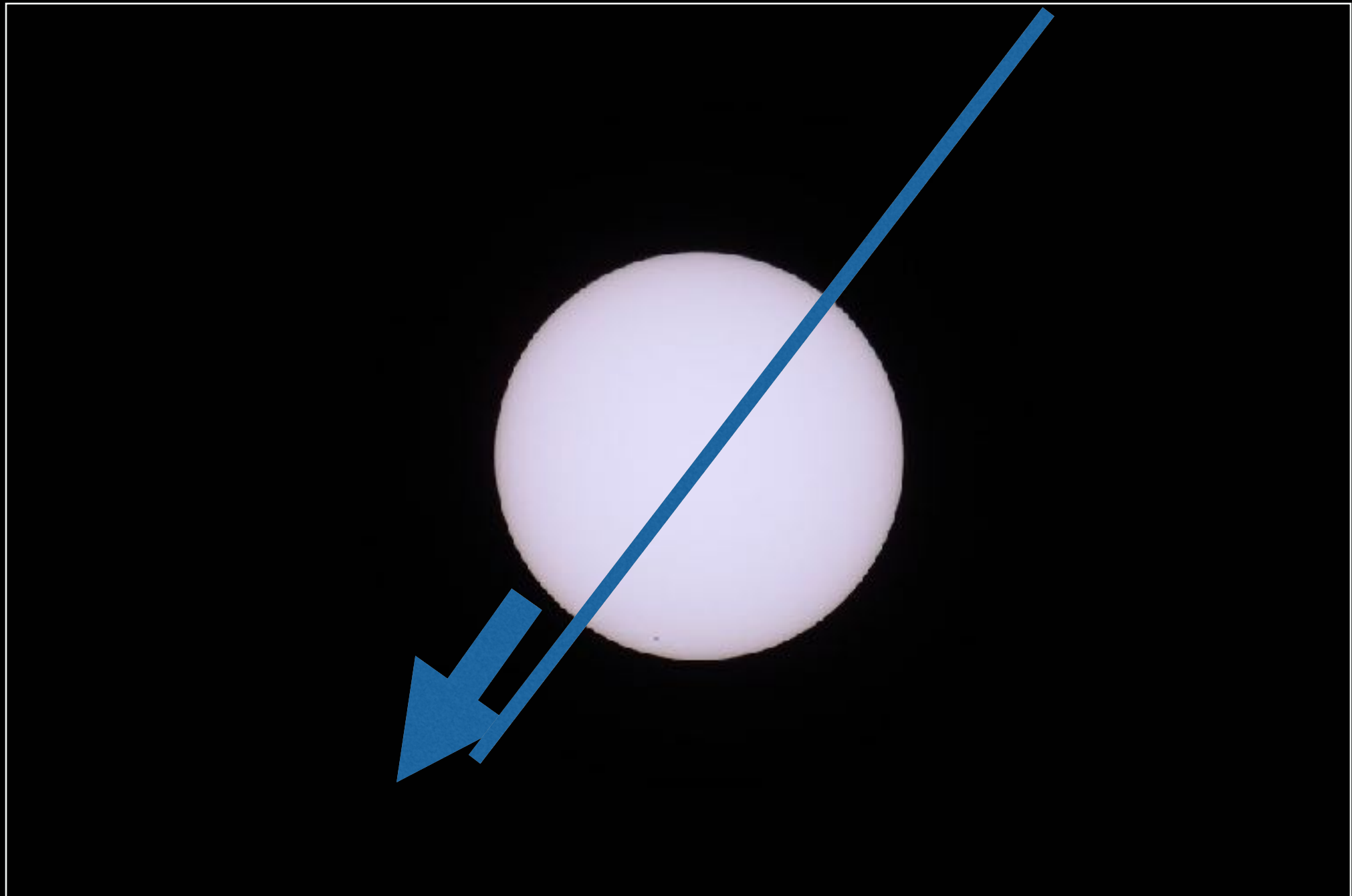
3 - Cameras, Settings

Also, the sun won't move across the sky in a straight, horizontal line. Know that and plan for it.



3 - Cameras, Settings

Also, the sun won't move across the sky in a straight, horizontal line. Know that and plan for it.



3 - Cameras, Settings

And that movement can also mean blur at slow shutter speeds

ISO	f/Number									
25	1.4	2	2.8	4	5.6	8	11	16	22	
50	2	2.8	4	5.6	8	11	16	22	32	
100	2.8	4	5.6	8	11	16	22	32	44	
200	4	5.6	8	11	16	22	32	44	64	
400	5.6	8	11	16	22	32	44	64	88	
800	8	11	16	22	32	44	64	88	128	
1600	11	16	22	32	44	64	88	128	176	

Eclipse Feature	Q	Shutter Speed									
Partial ¹ - 4.0 ND	11	—	—	—	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	
Partial ¹ - 5.0 ND	8	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60	1/30	1/15	
Baily's Beads ²	11	—	—	—	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	
Chromosphere	10	—	—	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60	
Prominences	9	—	1/4000	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60	1/30	
Corona - 0.1 Rs	7	1/2000	1/1000	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60	1/30	1/15	1/8	
Corona - 0.2 Rs ³	5	1/500	1/250	1/125	1/60	1/30	1/15	1/8	1/4	1/2	
Corona - 0.5 Rs	3	1/125	1/60	1/30	1/15	1/8	1/4	1/2	1 sec	2 sec	
Corona - 1.0 Rs	1	1/30	1/15	1/8	1/4	1/2	1 sec	2 sec	4 sec	8 sec	
Corona - 2.0 Rs	0	1/15	1/8	1/4	1/2	1 sec	2 sec	4 sec	8 sec	15 sec	
Corona - 4.0 Rs	-1	1/8	1/4	1/2	1 sec	2 sec	4 sec	8 sec	15 sec	30 sec	
Corona - 8.0 Rs	-3	1/2	1 sec	2 sec	4 sec	8 sec	15 sec	30 sec	1 min	2 min	

3 - Cameras, Settings

Plus, the longer the telephoto lens, the higher the minimum shutter speed needed

ISO

f/Number

200mm lens - 1/2 to 1/15

400mm lens - 1/4 to 1/30

Ecl

Par

Par

Ba

Ch

Prominences

Corona - 0.1 Rs

Corona - 0.2 Rs³

Corona - 0.5 Rs

Corona - 1.0 Rs

Corona - 2.0 Rs

Corona - 4.0 Rs

Corona - 8.0 Rs

7

5

3

1

0

-1

-3

1/2000

1/1000

1/500

1/250

1/125

1/60

1/30

1/15

1/8

1/500

1/250

1/125

1/60

1/30

1/15

1/8

1/4

1/2

1 sec

2 sec

4 sec

8 sec

15 sec

30 sec

1 min

2 min

3 - Cameras, Settings

Tripod



3 - Cameras, Settings

Help avoid camera movement blur? Use a release, intervalometer (in some cameras), smartphone app or even the self-timer.



3 - Cameras, Settings

HDR (composite of corona)

(22 images were used to make this)



©2001 F. Espenak, www.MrEclipse.com

3 - Cameras, Settings

HDR (composite)

Changing only the shutter speed, while keeping the ISO, aperture and framing the same (must be on a tripod, no movement).

ISO 200, f/8

1/4000

1/250

1/15

1/2000

1/125

1/8

1/1000

1/60

1/4

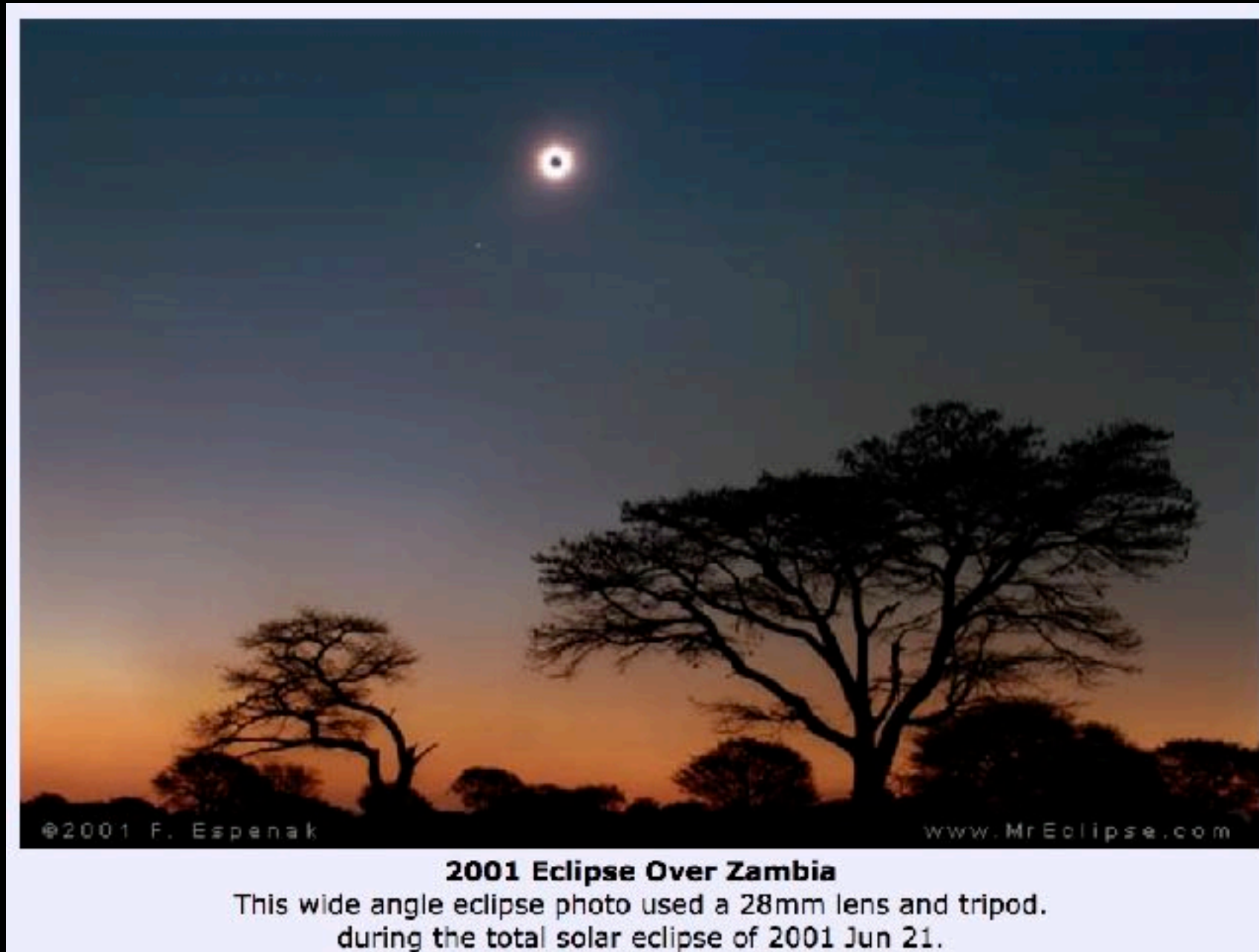
1/500

1/30

1/2

3 - Cameras, Settings

Wideangle Lens



You can do this in Auto exposure_w

3 - Cameras, Settings

Wideangle Lens



Ben Cooper, www.LaunchPhotography.com

3 - Cameras, Settings

Don't forget about video!



4 - Planning

1 - Make a list of what you'll need.

(extra batteries, memory cards, food, water, etc.)

2 - Make a schedule for what you'll do.

(especially for the brief period of totality)

3 - Practice, practice, practice!

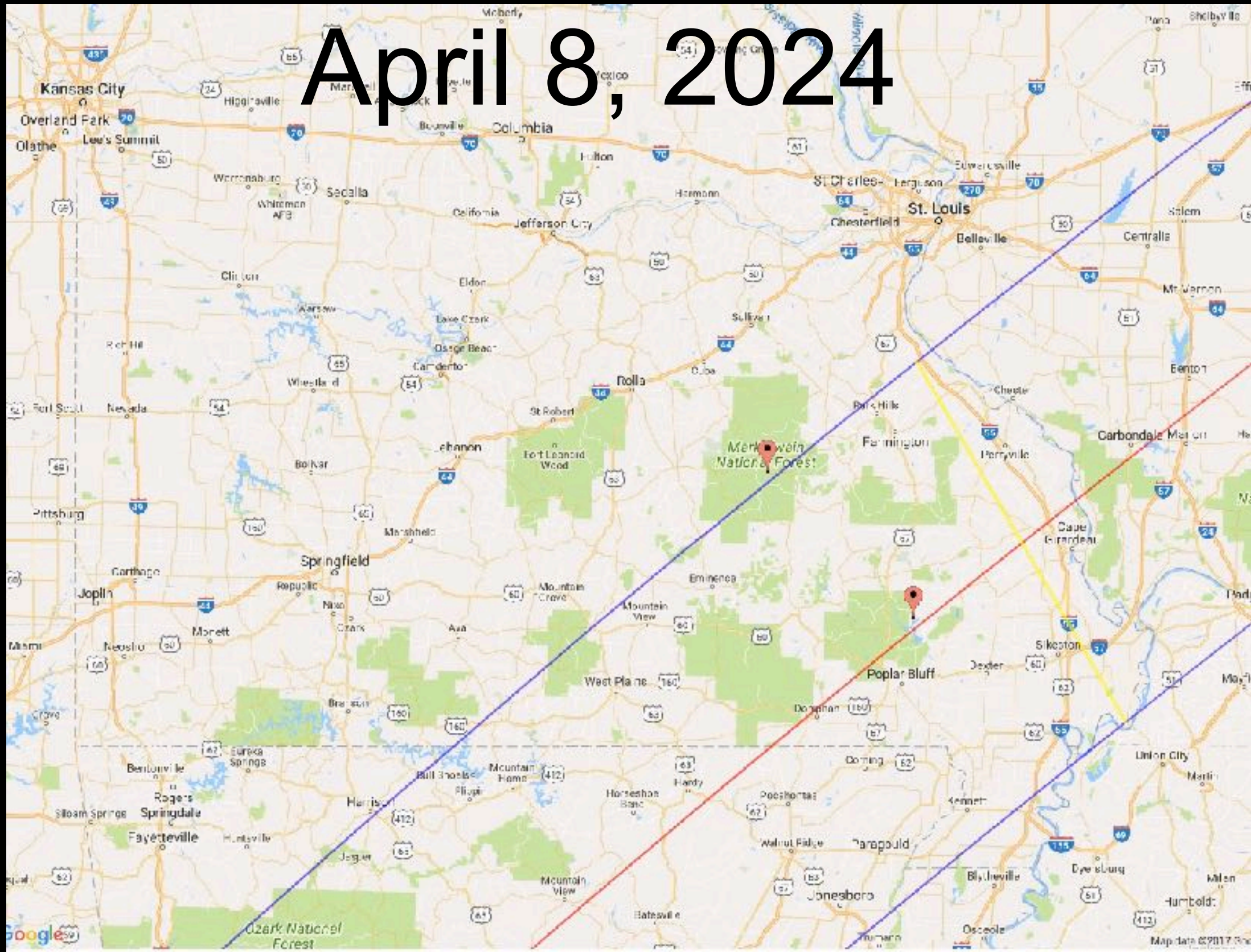
(remember, that filter will have to come off and go back on, and you'll need to change your exposure settings)

Most important?

Pray for sunny weather!

Miss this one?

April 8, 2024



Questions?

(much of this material can be found in a blog post on my website)

www.ReedHoffmann.com

Facebook - KCphotographer

Instagram, Twitter - @reedhoffmann